

**Course
Pattern**

LL.B. FIRST YEAR

FIRST YEAR

SR.NO.	Sub. Code	Subject	Hours Per Week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	01LLB101	Law of Contract	5	1	0	80	20	6
2	01LLB102	Special Contract	5	1	0	80	20	6
3	01LLB103	Law of Torts including M.V Act and consumer Laws	5	1	0	80	20	6
4	01LLB104	Family Law -I(Hindu Law)	5	1	0	80	20	6
5	01LLB105	Family Law-II(Muslim Law)	5	1	0	80	20	6
6	01LLB106	Constitutional Law of India –I	5	1	0	80	20	6
7	01LLB107	Environmental Law	5	1	0	80	20	6
8	01LLB108	Alternative Dispute Resolution –Clinical Course	5	1	0	80	20	6
9	01LLB109	Company Law	5	1	0	80	20	6
10	01LLB110	Equity and Trusts	5	1	0	80	20	6
TOTAL								60

LL.B. SECOND YEAR

SECOND YEAR

SR.NO.	Sub. Code	Subject	Hours Per Week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	02LLB101	Jurisprudence	5	1	0	80	20	6
2	02LLB102	Law of Crimes-I (Penal Code)	5	1	0	80	20	6
3	02LLB103	Property Law	5	1	0	80	20	6
4	02LLB104	Interpretation of Statue & Principles of Legislation	5	1	0	80	20	6
5	02LLB105	Public International Law	5	1	0	80	20	6
6	02LLB106	Labour Law	5	1	0	80	20	6
7	02LLB107	Constitutional Law Of India- II	5	1	0	80	20	6
8	02LLB108	Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System	5	1	0	80	20	6
9	02LLB109	Penology & Victim logy	5	1	0	80	20	6
10	02LLB110	International Human Rights	5	1	0	80	20	6
TOTAL								60

LL.B. THIRD YEAR

THIRD YEAR

SR.NO.	Sub. Code	Subject	Hours Per Week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	03LLB101	Law of Evidence	5	1	0	80	20	6
2	03LLB102	Law of Crimes – II (Criminal Procedure code)	5	1	0	80	20	6
3	03LLB103	Civil Procedure code and limitation	5	1	0	80	20	6
4	03LLB104	Legal Language, Legal writing and General English	5	1	0	80	20	6
5	03LLB105	Principles of Taxation laws	5	1	0	80	20	6
6	03LLB106	Administrative Law	5	1	0	80	20	6
7	03LLB107	Drafting, Pleading and conveyance clinical Course	5	1	0	80	20	6
8	03LLB108	Moot court, Exercise and Internship Clinical Course				50	50	3
9	03LLB109	Land laws including tenure and tenancy system	5	1	0	80	20	6
10	03LLB110	Information technology	5	1	0	80	20	6
TOTAL								57

LL.B I YEAR

Name of Subject	Subject Code
1.1 Law of contract	(01LLB101)
1.2 Special Contact	(01LLB102)
1.3 Law of tort including MV act an Consumer laws	(01LLB103)
1.4 Family law (Hindu law)	(01LLB104)
1.5 Family Law II (Muslim law)	(01LLB105)
1.6 Constitutional law of India – I	(01LLB106)
1.7 Environmental Law	(01LLB107)
1.8 Alternative dispute Resolution – clinical course	(01LLB108)
1.9 Company Law	(01LLB109)
1.10 Equity and trusts	(01LLB110)

LL.B II year

2.1 Jurisprudence	(02LLB101)
2.2 Law of Crimes – I (Penal Code)	(02LLB102)
2.3 Property Law	(02LLB103)
2.4 Interpretation of statute and principles of legislations	(02LLB104)
2.5 Public International Law	(02LLB105)
2.6 Labour Laws	(02LLB106)
2.7 Constitutional Law of India – II	(02LLB107)
2.8 Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting system	(02LLB108)
2.9 Penology and Victim logy	(02LLB109)
2.10 International Human Rights	(02LLB110)

LL.B. III YEAR

3.1 Law of Evidence	(03LLB101)
3.2 Law of Crimes – II (Criminal Procedure Code)	(03LLB102)
3.3 Civil Procedure Code and Limitation	(03LLB103)
3.4 Legal language, Legal writing and General English	(03LLB104)
3.5 Principles of Taxation Law	(03LLB105)
3.6 Administrative Law	(03LLB106)
3.7 Drafting, Pleading and conveyance Clinical Course	(03LLB107)
3.8 Moot Court Exercise and Internship clinical Course	(03LLB108)
3.9 Land Laws including tenure and tenancy system	(03LLB109)
3.10 Information Technology	(03LLB110)

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION

PAPER 1.1

LAW OF CONTRACT

Subject Code - 01LLB101

Objective: The objective of this paper is to make students familiar with various principles of contract formation enunciated in the Indian Contract Act, 1872.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Contract

- (a) Meaning, elements and characteristics of contract.
- (b) Basic of contract
- (c) Classification of Contract, Including the standard form of contract.

2. Proposal:

- (a) Meaning, elements, characteristics and kinds of proposal distinction between proposal and invitation to proposal.
- (b) Acceptance: Meaning, Modes and Characteristics of Acceptance
- (c). Communication, revocation and termination of proposal and Acceptance.

3. Consideration:

- (a) Meaning definition and Elements of consideration.
- (b) Significance and adequacy of consideration
- (c) Unlawful consideration and object.
- (d) Concept of stranger of contract

4. Capacity to contract:

- (a) Who cannot make a contract, who is minor and the place of minor under the law of contract.
- (b) Persons of unsound mind, nature of contract by person of unsound mind.
- (c) Persons deprived of the capacity of contract.

5. Free Consent:

- (a) Meaning of consent and free consent
- (b) Factors rendering consent not free and their effect upon the validity of contact.

6 Void Agreements:

- (a) Agreements in restraint of marriage: freedom of trade and right initiates legal proceedings.

- (b) Agreements involving uncertainty: wager and impossibility. Contingent Contract certain relations resembling to those created by contract (Quasi contract)

7. Performance of Contract:

- (a) Who is liable in perform joint rights and joint liability and performance of reciprocal promises.
- (b) Time place and manner of performance.
- (c) Discharge form liability of perform the contract.

8. Breach of contract:

- (a) Meaning and kinds.
- (b) Remedies for breach of contract
 - (i) Damages-Measure of damages and remoteness of damages.
 - (ii) Specific performance of contract and injunctions under specific relief Act.

Leading Cases:

1. Carlil v. Carbolic smoke ball com, (1883) QB 256
2. Bhagwandas v. Gandhari Lal & Co AIR 1966 Sc 543
3. Motilal Padampur Sugar Mill Co. Ltd. V. State of Up, AIR 1979 SC 621
4. Lalman Shukla v. Gauri Dutt AILLJ (1913) 409.
5. Mohori Bibi v. Dhurmodas (1903) IA 172

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Y.S. Sharma: Contract 1.
2. P.S. Atiyah : An Introduction to the law of Contract
3. Pollock: Principles of he Law of Contract.
4. Pollock & Mulla : Indian Contact & Specific Relief Act.
5. V.G. Ranchandran : Law of Contact and specific Relief Act.
6. Anson : Law of Contract
7. Avtar Singh : Law of Contract. (English & Hindi)

References:

1. Anson's - Law of Contract
2. Bangia - Law of Contract and Specific Relief
3. Cheshire and Fifoot - Law of Contract

PAPER 1.2
SPECIAL CONTRACTS
Subject Code - 01LLB102

Objective: This paper is to impart knowledge various special contract, law of agency and partnership and specific reliefs.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Contract of Indemnity and Guarantees:

- a. Meaning, Distinction between indemnity and guarantee and kinds of guarantees.
- b. Rights of indemnity holder.
- c. Rights of the surety, extent of liability of the surety.
- d. Discharge of liability of the surety.

2. Contract of Bailment and Pledge:

- a. Meaning and kinds of contract of Bailment Bailment without consideration.
- b. Rights and duties of bailee and bailor.
- c. Termination of contract of Bailment.
- d. Position of the finder of goods under law.
- e. Contract of pledge meaning and definition. Pledge by unauthorized persons.
- f. Rights and duties of pawner and Pawnee.

3. Contract of Agency:

- a. Definition, kinds and modes of creation of Agency
- b. Relations between the Principal and agent.
The principal and third party and the agent and the third party.
- c. Determination of agent's Authority:
By the acts of parties and by operation of law, irrevocable authority.

4. Contract of Sale of Goods:

- a. Sale-Meaning Definition and Elements.
- b. Agreement to sell, hire-purchase agreements and a contract for work and labour-meaning and distinctions form sale.
- c. Goods-existing, future and contingent.
- d. conditions and warranties.
- e. Passing of Property and risk from seller to buyer.
- f. Sale by unauthorized person.
- g. Law relating to performance of sale.

h. Rights of unpaid seller.

5. Contract of partnership:

a. Meaning, definition, formation and the characteristics of contract of partnership.

b. Distinction between:

i. Co- ownership and partnership:

ii. Joint Hindu family, firm and partnership; and

iii. Company and partnership.

c. Position of Minor.

d. Relations of partners' interest and relation of partners with third parties.

e. Registration of partnership firm.

f. Dissolution of partnership firm.

Leading Cases:

1. National Bank of India Ltd. V. Sohanlal, AIR 1962 Punj. 534
2. Arnritlal Giverdhan Lal v. State Bank of Travancore, AIR 1960 SC 1432
3. Patnaik & Co. v State of Orissa, AIR 1965 SC 1655
4. State of Gujart v Meman Mohd. AIR 1967 SC 1885.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. P.S. Atiyah : an Introduction to the Law of Contract
2. Pollock : Principales of the Law of Contract
3. Polloci & Mulla : Indian contract and specific Relief Act.
4. V.G Ramchandran : The Law of Contract in India.
5. V.G Ramchandran : Low of Agency.
6. Y.S. Sharma : Contract II.
7. Avtar Singh : Law of Contract (English & Hindi)
8. Avtar Singh : Law of Partnership (English & Hindi)
9. Kapoor N.D, Mercantile Law.

References:

1. Pullock & Mulla, Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts
2. Avtar Singh - Law of Partnership
3. K. Sukumaran, Pollock & Mulls - The Indian Partnership Act

PAPER 1.3

LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING M.V. ACT & CONSUMER LAWS

Subject Code - 01LLB103

Objective: This paper is to make students understand the nature of tort and conditions of liability with reference to established case law. Further, it covers the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Definition nature, scope, object and elements, of tort, maxims extinction of Discharge of Tortious Liability, Joint Tort –feasors.
2. General defenses of Tortious liability.
3. Vicarious Liability, Doctrine of common employment, State Liability, Absolute or Strict Liability.
4. Remedies, Kinds and measure of damages, Remoteness of damages.
5. Torts to person and property including negligence nuisance nervous shock, interference with contract or business, Intimidation, conspiracy, Deceit of Fraud, malicious prosecution, defamation.
6. Preliminary, Licensing of drivers of motor Vehicles, Licensing conductor of stage carriages. Registration of Motor vehicles control of transport vehicles, special provisions relating to stage transfer undertakings, construction equipment and maintenance of motor vehicles, control of traffic, motor vehicles, temporary leaving or visiting India Liability without fault in certain cases, Insurance of Motor vehicles against third party risks, Claim tribunals offences, penalties and procedure, Miscellaneous.
7. Consumer protection Act, 1986. Definition, Consumer protection councils Consumer dispute Redressal agencies-Establishments. Jurisdiction procedure and orders.

Leading Cases:

1. Ushaben v. Bhagya laxmi chitra mandir , AIR 1970 Guj. 18
2. N. NAGENDRA Rao v. state of A.P. AIR 1994 SC 2663.
3. Municipal corpn . of Delhi v. Subhagwati, AIR1996SC1750.
4. Ralands v. Fletcher, (1869) IRHT 330.
5. Indian Medical Association v.V.P. Shantha, AIR 1996 SC 500.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. G.S. Pandey : Law of torts and consumer Protection Act.
2. Winfield: Law of Torts.
3. Ramaswami Iyer : Law of Torts
4. B.S. Sinha : Law of Torts
5. Salmond : Law of Torts
6. Street : Law of Torts
7. Ratanlal Dhirajlal : Law of Torts
8. Avtar Singh : Law of Consumer Protection
9. Venkateshwar : Consumer Protection in India

PAPER 1.4

FAMILY LAW –I (HINDU LAW)

Subject Code - 01LLB104

Objective: The objective of the paper is to apprise the students with the laws relating to family matters applicable to different communities in India.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Hindu Law % Sources, Schools and application, Coparcenary, Joint family property and self-acquired property. Karta & His powers and obligation, Religious and Charitable Endowments. Essentials of an endowment, kind are shebit and Mahant.
2. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: Condition of Hindu Marriage its ceremonies and registration. Void and voidable marriages. Restitution of conjugal rights. Judicial separation, legitimacy of children. Void-voidable marriages. Divorce, alternative relief in divorce, proceedings of divorce by mutual consent. One year bar to divorce, persons when may marry again. Jurisdiction of procedure.
3. The-Hindu succession Act, 1956: Succession to the property of a Hindu Male. Succession to interest in coparcenary property, property of Hindu female. Succession to the property of Hindu female. General rules and disqualification of Succession, Escheat.
4. The Hindi Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 : Requisites of valid adoption, Capacity to take in adoption, Effects of adoption, persons who may be adopted, other condition for a valid adoption, Miscellaneous provisions of adoptions and Maintenance.
5. The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956 : Natural guardians and their power. Testamentary guardians and their powers. De-facto guardian, General provisions of pious obligation: Antecedent Debt.
6. Partition under Hindu Law: Meaning, property for partition, persons entitled to sue for partition and allotment of shares, partition how affected. Determinations of

shares, Re-opening of partition. Re-union. Debt-Doctrines of pious obligation:
Antecedent Debt.

Leading Cases:

1. Shstri Yajna Purushasji v. Muldas, AIR 1966 SC 1119.
2. Hanooman Prasad v. Mussamat Babooee Munraj Koonwaree, (1856)6 M.I.A. 305.
3. Gita Hariharan v. State Bank of India, AIR 1996 SC 1149.
4. Bipin Chandra v. Prabhavati, AIR 1957SC 176
5. Dr. N.G. Dastance v. Sucheta Dastane, AIR 1975 SC 1534
6. Dharmendra Kumar v, Usha Kumar, AIR 1977 SC 1534.
7. Tuslan v. Scsha Reddy, AIR 1977 SC 1944.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Dr. P.C. Jain and Mukesh Agarwal : Hindu Law
2. Mulla : Principles of Hindu Law
3. Raghvachari : Hindu Law Principles and Procedures.
4. Paras Diwan : Modern Hindu Law
5. Tahir Mahmood : Hindu Law.
6. Dr- U.C. Shankhla : Dundamental Principles of Divorce Law.

PAPER 1.5

FAMILY LAW –II (MUSLIM LAW)

Subject Code - 01LLB105

Objective: The objective of the paper is to apprise the students with the laws relating to Muslim communities as well as to resolve the ambiguous religious issues.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Mohammedan Law- Origin development sources, schools, application, Interpretation and conversion.
2. Marriage: Nature of marriage, essential of marriage khyar-ulbulug Iddat, Khilwat-us-sahih, Matrimonial stipulations, kinds of marriage and effects of marriage.
3. Mehr: Meaning, nature, kinds, objects and subject matter. Wife's right on non-payment of dower. Dissolution of Marriage. Talaq. Ila, Zibar, Talaq el-Tafwee, Mubarat, Khula, Lian, Faskh, Section 2 of the Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939. Legal effects of divorce.
4. Pre-emption: Meaning, Nature and classification of Haq shufa (Pre-emption) right of pre-emption, when conflict of law, subject matter and formalities of pre-emption, when conflict of law, subject matter and formalities of pre-emption legal effects of pre-emption, Devices for evading pre-emption.
5. Gift (Hiba): Meaning and requisites of gift (Hiba): Gift of Musha, Conditional and future gifts, Life estate, Life interest, Hiba-bil-ewaz, Hiba-bil-shart-ul-ewaj.
6. Will (Vasiyat): Competency of testator and legatee, valid subject of will. Testamentary limitations, formalities of a will and abatement of legacy.
7. Legitimacy and Acknowledgement Legitimacy and Legitimation, presumption of legitimacy under Muslim law and section 112 of the Indian Evidence Act, conditions of a valid acknowledgement.
8. Maintenance: person entitled to maintenance, Principles of maintenance, The Muslim women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.

9. Death Bed Transactions: Meaning and effect of Marj-ul-maut.
10. Wakf: Meaning essentials and kinds, Beneficiaries of wakf, The wakf validating Act, 1913. Formalities for creation of wakf, wakf of Musha, Muslim religions institutions and officers. Administration of wakfs. Mutawali
11. Inheritance: General Principles of Law of inheritance. Doctrine of Aul and Radd under hanafi and shia Law.

Leading Cases:

1. Maina Bibi V Chaudhary Vakil Ahmed, (1923) 52 IA 145.
2. Habibur Rehman v Altaf Ali (1921) 14 IA 114.
3. Moonshee Buzul-ul-Rahman v. Luteefun Nissa, (1861) 3 MIA 379.
4. Abdul Fata v. Russomoy Choudhary, (1984) 22 IA 76.
5. Mohd. Ahmad Khan v. Shah Bano Begum, AIR 1985 SC 945.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Dr. P.C. Jain and P.K. Gupta : Mohammedan Law.
2. Fyzee : Mohammedan Law.
3. Mulla : Principles of Mohammedan Law.
4. B.R. Verma: Islamic Law.
5. Aquil Ahmed : Mohammedan Law (English & Hindi)
6. Amir Ali : Mohammedan Law.

PAPER 1.6

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA

Subject Code - 01LLB106

Objective: This paper is to orient students with constitutional rights and duties: perspective as well as remedies.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Characteristics of the Indian Constitution. Salient feature, preamble, Federal Structure, Form of the Government.
2. Union of India and its Territory: Territory of India, Admission or establishment of New States.
3. Citizenship: Citizenship- Constitutional provision and Dual Citizenship, Citizenship of Corporations.
4. Union parliament: Organization, Procedure regarding enactment of Legislation, Parliamentary privileges.
5. Union and State Executive: The President, His powers, viz, Executive, Legislative and Judicial, and Position including ordinance making power Prime Minister and /Council of Ministers, Governor and his Powers.
6. Legislative Relations : Distribution of Powers between Union and the States, Extent of Legislative Powers, Doctrine of Territorial Nexus, Doctrine of pith substance, Doctrine of Colorable Legislation and Doctrine of Repugnancy, Residuary Powers.
7. Emergency Provisions: National Emergency, Failure of Constitution Machinery, Civil Liberties and Emergency, Financial Emergency.

Leading Cases:

1. Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj narain AIR 1975 SC 2299.
2. State of Rajasthan v. Union Indaia AIR 1977 SC 1361.
3. In Re-The Gujrat Legislativ Aswsembly , AIR (1974) 2 SCC 33.
4. U.N. Rao v. Indira Gandhi AIR 1970 SC 2097.
5. Kehar Singh v. Union of India, AIR 1989 SC 653.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Constitution of India as amened up-to-date.
2. Prof. G.S, Pandey : Constitutional Low of India
3. V.N. Shukla : Constitution of India.
4. M.P. Jain : Constitutional law of India (Englsih & Hindi)
5. D.D. Basu. Introduction of the Constitution of India.
6. Paras Diwan ; Constitution of India.
7. M.C, J, Kagzi : Constitution of India.

PAPER 1.7
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Subject Code - 01LLB107

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the environmental issues and the measures taken for its protection along with the norms prevailing at international and national level.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Introduction: (a) concept and Dimensions of Environment; Enormity of environmental degradation and its cases; environmental concern in the Traditional knowledge system of India; Environmental concern in Modern India, Post-independence policy framework.
2. Constitution and the environment : Dimensions of the right to pollution free environment under Article 21 of the Constitution of India; Specific Constitutional provisions of ensure pollution free environment, Judicial activism and environment protection.
3. The water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; application of the Act, Definitions. Constitution of Central State and joint boards; power and functions of the board; qualifications and disqualification of the members; prevention and control of water pollution and procedure there of; power to give direction; funds accounts and audit, penalties and procedure and Miscellaneous provisions.
4. The air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981: Application of the Act, Definitions. Constitution of Central, State and joint boards: power and functions of the board; qualifications and disqualification of the members; prevention and control of water pollution and procedure thereof powers to give direction; funds, accounts and audit, penalties and procedure and Miscellaneous provisions.

5. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986: Application of the Act, Definitions: general powers of the Central Government including the powers to give directions; prevention and control of Environmental pollution and procedure thereof; penalties and procedure and Miscellaneous.

Leading Cases:

1. M.C. Metha v. Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 965.
2. M.C. Metha v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 1115.
3. Municipal Council of Ratlam v. Vardichand AIR 1980 C 1622
4. Vallore Citizen Forum v. Union of India.
5. Tarun Bharat Singh v. Union of India, AIR 1992 SC 514.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Through reading of the following statutes:
 - a. Environmental Protection Act, 1986.
 - b. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
 - c. Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
 - d. Rajasthan Noises Control Act, 1963.
2. Armin Resencranz, Shyam Devan and Marha L. Noble: Environmental Law and policy in India.
3. Justice Krishan Aryer : Environmental Pollution and Law.
4. Suresh Jain and Vimal Jain : Environmental Law of India.
5. Dr. SB Verma : Environmental Law, Pollution and Management.
6. Kailash Thakur; Environmental Protection, Law and Policy in India (Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi)
7. Citizen Reports, Pub. By Centre for Sc & Environment, Delhi.

PAPER 1.8

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTIONS: CLINICAL COURSE

Subject Code - 01LLB108

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint students with various modes of ADR.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

This paper shall consist of following two parts

	Max Marks	Min Marks
Written Paper	80	32
Viva Voce Exam	20	8

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately (32 marks out of 80 and 8 marks out of 20 marks)

(a) Written Paper:

1. The arbitration and conciliation Act, 1996: General provisions, arbitration agreements; Arbitral tribunals (composition and jurisdiction) conduct of arbitral proceedings. Arbitral awards. Termination of proceedings, setting aside of arbitral award enforcement of arbitral awards.
2. Conciliation, appointment of conciliators, Relationship of conciliators with the parties, settlement agreement status and effect of settlement agreements, Termination of Conciliation proceedings. Resort to arbitration of judicial, proceedings cost and deposits.
3. Alternative dispute and resolution system: Objects role of Committee for implementation of legal Aid Scheme (CILAS). The legal Services authorities Act, 1987, Functions of National Legal Services Authority, State Legal Service Authority and District legal Service Authority. Organization of Lok Adalats , Jurisdiction and powers of Lok Adalat. Procedure for determination of disputes

before the Lok Adalat .Study or other alternative dispute resolution system in brief such as Gram Panchayat. Family courts and Commissioner for a panchayat.

Leading Cases:

1. Sundaram Finance Ltd..(1990) 2 SCC 479 NIPC India LTd. Interpretation of provision 96 Act. 1940. Section 9.21, Discussed (The scope of the Act discussed).
2. State of U.P. V. Harishchandran & Co. Arbitration Power to grant interest
3. Union of India V Girdhari Lal, 1998 (2) 1403 the scheme of the Act discussed whether D.J. Designation by C.J. as subordinate authority to HC (Section 6 of the act).
4. NMTC Ltd. V. Starlight Industries ltd. 1964(4) CCs 219(S) appointment of arbitrator 7, 10,11.
5. Lotus investment and Securities v. Pramod S. Tiberwal, 1996 (2) CCS 579 (Bom) Setting aside or award.
6. State of Rajasthan v. Bharat Construction Co. 1998 (4) CCS 172 (Raj.)

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. G.C. Mathur, Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.
 2. S. Krishmurthy : Law of Arbitration and Conciliation.
 3. P.M. Bakshi : Arbitration Law.
 4. O.P. Tawari : The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.
 5. Avtar Singh : Law of Arbitration and Conciliation (English& Hindi)
 6. State of Rajasthan v. Bharat Construction Co. 1998 (4) CSS 172 (Raj.)
 7. N.V. Paranjape : Arbitration and “conciliation act (Hindi & English)
- (b) Viva Voce: The candidate shall be required to prepare a file containing programme of conciliation and Negotiation skill and case studies. The division of marks will be as under:
- i. Preparation of file regarding conciliation
Negotiation skill and case study:
 - ii. Viva Voce

The viva-voce Examination shall be conducted by a committee of 3 persons. In this committee there shall be two internal examiners and one external examiner.

PAPER 1.9
COMPANY LAW

Subject Code - 01LLB109

Objective: The paper aims to provide insight into formation and winding up of companies besides Corporate Administration.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Definition and Nature of Company: Classification of companies, formation, promotion and incorporation of companies.
2. Memorandum of Association: Doctrine of ultra virus, Articles of Association, doctrine of indoor management, prospectus of a company.
3. Share capital issue and allotment of shares, member, dividends, interest and commission.
4. Borrowing powers, Charges, mortgages and dentures.
5. Directors, other managerial persons, accounts and audit.
6. Meetings, majority power and rights of minority share holders, protection of a company form oppressions and mismanagement, investigation of company's affairs.
7. Reconstruction and amalgamation of company.
8. Winding up-General provisions, illegal Association and defunct companies.

Leading Cases:

1. Aron Soloman v. Soloman and Co., (1897) AC 22.
2. Royal British Bank v. Turku, (1856) 119 ER 886.
3. Deputy Secretary to Government of India, Ministry of Finance v. S.N. Das Gupta, AIR 1956 Cal., 414.
4. Tata Engg. and Locomotive Co., Ltd. V. State of Bihar AIR 1965 SC40.
5. Shanti Pd. Jain v. Kalinga Tube ltd., AIR 1965 SC 1535

6. Viusudav Ram Chandra Shetal v. P.J. Shankar, AIR 1974 SC 1728.
7. Bajaj Auto Ltd. v.N.K. Farodia & Others, AIR 1971 SC 321.
8. Beli House z ltd., v. City wall properties Ltd., (1966) 2 WLR 1323.1.
9. Seth Mohan Lal v. Grain Chambers ltd, AIR 1968 SC 777.
10. Bharat Commerce and Industries ltd. v. Registrar of Companies, West Bangal, (1973) 43 Co. cases 275.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

- 1.Avtar Singh : Indian Company Law
- 2.Shah S. M : Lectures on Company Law

References:

1. Palmer - Company Law
2. Ramiaya: Guide to Companies Act
3. Gower: Principles of Modern Company Law

PAPER 1.10

EQUITY AND TRUST

Subject Code - 01LLB110

Objective: The object of this paper to enable the students how to interpret the contradictory laws and establish harmonious consistency between the laws .also to understand the natural interpretation of law is the main object of this paper.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Equity: concept of Equity-origin and Growth of Equity in English-Maxims of equity equitable right-Equitable remedies.
2. Indian Trusts Act, 1982: Definition-Creation of Trusts-duties and Liabilities of Trustees-Rights and powers of trustees-Disabilities of trustees-right and liabilities of the Beneficiary, Vacating the office of Trustees-extinction of trustees-certain obligations in the nature of Trusts.
3. Rajasthan public trusts Act, 1959. Definition and validity of certain public trusts-Registration of public trusts-Management of Public trust property Power of officers in relation to public trusts-control of public trusts-Social provisions in respect to certain trusts-dharmada-procedure and penalties.

Leading Cases:

1. Hindu Religious Endowments Madras v. Shir Laxminder Thiraths Swamiar of Shri Shirur Mutt. 1954 ASC 282.
2. Durgah Committee, Ajmer v. Syed Hyassain ali, Al 1861 SC 403.
3. Surajmal Singhvi v. State of Rajasthan. 1966 RLW 566.
4. Tilakayat Shri Govindlalji v. State of Rajasthan AIR 1963 SC 1630.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. J.J.R Upadhyaya : Trusts and specific relief.
2. B.M.. Gandhi : Equity trusts and specific Relief.
3. V.K. Varadchari : Law of Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowrment.
4. V.K. Varadachari: Public Trusts and Taxation.

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION

PAPER 2.1

JURISPRUDENCE

Subject Code - 02LLB101

Objective:- The course aims at developing an analytical approach to understand the nature of law, development of law and working of a legal system in different dimensions with reference to popular legal theorists.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Meaning, definition of jurisprudence, General and particular jurisprudence, Importance of jurisprudence.
1. Analytical school of Jurisprudence: chief exponents, background, basis tenets of school, law in terms of and a product of state.
2. Historical school : Its basic tenets thinkers of the school: their theories and contributions, sociological school of jurisprudence; Its basic tenets, basic principles of various jurists; Contribution of the school
3. Natural Law school; Realist school, principles and contribution: Definition of Law given by different jurists: and its relevance.
4. Administration of Jurists: Theories of punishment; sources of law legislation, judicial precedent and custom as sources of law.
5. Concepts of rights and duties: their relationship, person, personality, kinds of persons, Theories of personality.
6. Concept of possession , ownership , meaning , definition ,kinds and Utility in modern law, concept of liability, property and obligation.

Leading cases

1. Keshvanand Bharati v. state of kerala , AIR1997SC1461, (Per Mathewj.), 1974;Paras 1617-1620 (Sovereignty)1685-1698 (Natural law and natural rights) 1762-129 (Roscoe Pound and Sociological jurisprudence) 1738-17451 (Property rights and Social justice)
2. A.K. Gopalan v. state of Madras,AIR1950SC970 PARAS 18,19 Perkania C.J.) , Paras 107-109 (Par patanjali shastri) (ara 192(Par Mukherjij.) Paras2289(per Dasj. Natural Law and Positive Law)
3. Maharaja Shree Umed Mills Ltd . V. Union of india AIR 1963 SC 953 paras 12,13,14(Par S.K. Das) Concept of law ; Legislative Agreements.)
4. Jaipur Udyog Ltd..v. Income Tax Commiissioner, Air 1965 Raj.162, Paras12,13,14, (Par Tyagi) (Sovereignty, separation of Powar and Functions).
5. Shrimati indira Nehru Ghandhi v. Rajanarayan ,AIR 1975 SC Paras 210 and 299(Par Mathew J.) (generally as a Property of law)
6. In Re article 143(Keshav singh) ,AIR 1955 SC745 Paras 9-17 (per SarkarJ. Law Makinhg by judicial and legislative comity).
7. Bengal Immunity Co.,v. state of Bihar, AIR 1955SC62 Precedent).
8. Trilokchand Motichand V. H.B. Munshi, AIR 1970SSC 893.L
9. Maneka Gandhi V. Union of India ,AIR 1978 sc 597.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Salmond : Jurisprudence.
2. Dias : Jurisprudence
3. S.N. Dhyani: A study of indian Legal Theory.
4. Henery Maine : Ancient Law
5. Prof .K.b. Agarwal : Some thoughts on Modern jurisprudence.
6. Vijay Mani Tripathi : Jurisprudence
7. N.V. Paranjape : Juriprudence (Hindi & English)

PAPER 2.2

LAW OF CRIMES – I PENAL CODE

Subject Code - 02LLB102

Objective: This paper is to deal with the basic principles of criminal law determining criminal liability and punishment.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. General Introduction: Nature, scope and definition of crime: Mental elements in crimes, intention, motives knowledge; extent and operation in case of intra and extra territorial operation; General explanation, Common intention and common object, punishments and its kinds.
2. General Exceptions: Mistake of fact and mistake of law; judicial act, accident necessity, child's act, act of person of the unsound mind. Intoxication trifling act: right of private defense of person and property; abetment; criminal conspiracy.
3. Offences against the state: Waging war against the state and sedition etc.
4. Offences against public tranquility; Unlawful Assembly; rioting; promoting enmity between different classes, affray; contempt of lawful authority of public servants; False evidence and offences against public justice; public nuisance, rash driving or riding.
5. Offences relating to Religion: Injury of defiling place of worship; disturbing religious assembly, trespassing on burial places, uttering words to injure religious feelings.
6. Offences affecting Human body; culpable homicide, murder, homicide by rash or negligent act, dowry deaths; Hurt simple and grievous, wrongful restraint and

wrongful confinement; criminal force and assault; kidnapping abduction, rap, unlawful sexual intercourse and unnatural offences.

7. Offences against property: Theft, extortion, robbery, dacoity; criminal misappropriation of property, criminal breach of trust, receiving and retaining or concealment of state property, Cheating, mischief and criminal trespass.
8. Offences relating to documents: Forgery or making a forged document.
9. Offences relating to marriage: Bigamy, marriage or fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage, adultery, enticing or deceiving a married woman; Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband.
10. Defamation, Criminal intimidation and words leading to the insulting the modesty of woman.
11. Stages of Crime intention, preparation, attempt and action.

Leading Cases:

1. Reg. v. Govind Ir 1876 Bom 342.
2. Kedamath v. State of Bihar AIR 1962 SC 955.
3. T,V. Vadgamma v, State of Gujart, AIR 1973 Sc 2213.
4. Veliji Raghavji v,. State of Maharashtra AIR 1965 SC 605.
5. K.M. Nanavali v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1962 SC 605
6. Bachan Singh v. State of Panjab, AIR 1980 SC 896.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal: the Indian Penal Code (English& Hindi)
2. T. Bhattacharya: The Indian penal Code (English & Hindi)
3. Hari Singh : Penal Law of India.
4. Jaspal Singh : Indian panal Code.

PAPER 2.3

PROPERTY LAW

Subject Code - 02LLB103

Objective: The Objective of this paper is to focus on concept and classification of property as well as principles governing transfer of immoveable property.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Transfer of Property Act 1882: Definitions, General Principal relating to transfer of property. Specific Transfer, provisions relating to the sale, mortgage, charge, lease, exchange, gift and actionable claims.
2. Indian Easement Act. 1882: Easement in general; imposition and transfer of easements; incident of easements; distribution of easements; extinction, suspension and revival of easements; and license.

Leading Cases:

1. Smt. Shanta Bai v. State of Bombay and others, AIR 1958 SC 532.
2. Rajendra v. santa singh , AIR1973 SC 2537.
3. Kreglingcr v. New Patagonia meat and cold storage comp. Ltd ,(1914) AC 25.
4. Union of india v. Sharda Mills Ltd. , AIR 1973 SC 281.
5. Nathu Lal v. Phool chand , AIR1970 SC 847.
6. Jamma Masjid v. Davish and others ,AIR 1962 SC 847.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Mulla : Transfer of Property Act.
2. S. Shah : Lectures on transfer of property.
3. I.C. Saxena : Transfer of Property.
4. B.B. Mitra : Transfer of Property.
5. S.R. Bhansali and Sharma : Sampatti Amtaran Adhiniyam.
6. S.N. Shukla : Sampatti Antaran Adhiniyam.
7. GP. Tripathi : Sampatti Antaran Adhiniyam.
8. Indian Easement Act, 1882.

PAPER 2.4

INTERPRETATIONS OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLE OF LEGISLATION

Subject Code - 02LLB104

Objective: The paper is to equip the students with various tools of interpretation of statutes

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

Meaning of Interpretation: Basic principles of interpretation intention of the Legislature, statute to be read as a whole, plain meaning rule. Harmonious construction, Golden and Mischief rule pith and substance rule.

Aids to interpretation: External Parliamentary Legislative debates, statement of objects and reasons. Dictionary, statute in Parimateria, Conternporanea expositio. Internal title, preamble, heading marginal notes, penal and fiscal statutes.

Principles of modern legislation, public opinion and legislation.

Leading Cases:

1. Heydon's case (1584) e Co. Rep. 7a P. 76: ER 637.
2. Bengal Immunity company v. State of Bihar, AIR 1955 SC 661.
3. Alarngir v. state of Bihar, AIR1959 SC 436.
4. Intersingh v. State of Rajasthan AIR 1957 SC 507.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Maxwell : The interpretation of Statute.
2. Grawford : Statutory Constitution.
3. Craies : Statute Law.
4. Swarup : Interprctatio of Statutes.
5. Bindra : Interpretation of Statutes.
6. Sarathi : Interprction of Statutes.
7. T. Bhattacharya : Interpretation of Statutes (English & Hindi)

8. Bentham : Theory of Legislation.
9. Disey : Law and public opinion in England.

PAPER 2.5

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Subject Code - 02LLB105

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the basics of Public International Law and practice.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Definition of International Law: Nature and basis of international law; Sources of International law.
2. Relationship of international law and municipal law, codification of international law; subjects of international law, place of individual in international law.
3. State territory: Theory of recognition of state, acquisition and loss of state territory, state jurisdiction, state succession.
4. Law relating to sea, Outer space, Asylum.
5. Extradition, diplomatic agents.
6. U.N.O. General Assembly; Security Council; International Court of Justice.
7. Settlement of Dispute, intervention, war, laws of war. War crimes, aggression.
8. Belligerent occupation: Neutrality, Blockade and control.
9. Human Rights: Concept of Human Rights: Convention and covenant of Human Right, Asylum war crime and war trials.
10. International terrorism, disarmament: Air Craft hijack

Leading Cases:

1. United Kingdom v. Nerway (Anglo Norwegian Case), ICJ Report 1951 P.116.
2. The Nuremberg Judgment, International Military Tribunal Nuremburg 1946 AJIL Vol. 41, 1947p. 12.
3. In Re Govt. of India and Mubarak Ali Ahmad, 1952 1 ITER 2060.
4. Kitch Tribunal Award Case-Foreign Affairs Report, Vol XVII March 68.
5. Right to Passage over Indain Terriory Case, ICI Report p.06.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Stark : an Introduction to International Law.
2. Oppenheim : International Law . Vol. I & II.
3. Breirly : The law of Nations.
4. Dr. Kusum Jain : Foundation of Human Rights.
5. S.K. Kapur : International Law (English & Hindi).
6. M.P. Tondon : Intenational Law (English & Hindi)
7. Negendra singh : Lectures on International Law.

PAPER 2.6

LABOUR LAW

Subject Code - 02LLB106

Objective: This paper focuses on various aspect of management of labour relation and dispute settlement bodies and techniques.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. The Industrial Dispute Act., 1947; Scope and objects, Definitions, works committee, authorities for solving disputes, reference power, lay off, retrenchment, closure, strike lock out, penalties, unfair labour practices.
2. The Trade Union Act, 1926: Definition, Registration of trade unions, functions of registrar, cancellation of registration appeals, incorporation or registered trade union. Funds of trade union, rights and liabilities of registered trade union, including immunities, office bearers, change of names, amalgamation. Dissolution of Trade Unions, Recognition of trade unions, penalties.
3. Factories Act, 1948 : Definitions, inspectors, provisions regarding health, safety, welfare and working hours of workers, provisions relating to hazarder process, employment of young persons, annual leave with wages, penalties.
4. The Minimum Wages Act. 1948: Objects, definitions, concept of minimum wage, fair wage and living wage. Fixation of minimum rates of wages, advisory boards, committees, inspectors, payment of minimum rates of wages, overtime claims and miscellaneous provisions in the Act.

Leading Cases:

1. Workmen of Indian Standard Institution v.India standard Institution, AIR 1976 SC 145.

2. *Burmash shell Co. v. Burmash shall management staff Associaton*, 1970 IFL LJ 590 SC; AIR (1971) SC 922.
3. *Workmen of Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co. Ltd. v. The management of Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co. I ltd.* AIR 1973 SWC
4. *Delhi Cloth and general mills Co. Ltd. v. Ludh Budh Singh* (1970) LLJ 180 AIR 1972 SC 103.
5. *Jay Engineering Works v. State of West Bengal*, AIR 1968 Cal. 406.
6. *Bidi Leaves and Tobacco Merchants Association, Gondia and others v. State of Bombay*, AIR 1962 SC 486.
7. *Bengalore Water Supply v. A Rajappa*, AIR 1978 SC 5.
8. *Express Newspapers Ltd., v. Union of India and othes*, AIR 1958 SC 578.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. India Law institute : Law and Labour Management Relations in India.
2. Rustamjee : The Law of Industrial Disputes.
3. O.P. Malhotra : Law of industries disputes Vol I & II.
4. M.J. Mathew : Labour and industrial Law.
5. S.N. Dhyani : Trade Unions and the Right to Strike.
6. S.N. Mishra : Labour and Industrial Law (English & Hindi)

PAPER 2.7
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA – II
Subject Code - 02LLB107

Objective: This paper is to orient students with constitutional rights and duties: perspective as well as remedies

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. **Fundamental Right:** Origin and Development Against whom fundamental Rights are available, state judicial pronouncements on “Other Authorities:, Doctrine of Eclipse, Doctrine of Severability and Doctrine of Waiver, Suspension of Fundamental Rights.
2. **Fundamental Rights:** Special Emphasis shall be placed on the following Rights.
Right to Equality (Article 14 to 18)
Right to freedom (Article 19)
Right to Life and personal Liberty (Article 21)
Right to Freedom of religion and Minority Rights (Article 25 to 30)
Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 23)
3. Directive Principles of State Policy: Importance and Relationship with fundamental Rights.
4. Judicial Power: Union and state Judiciary-Composition and jurisdiction, Tribunals under Constitution, Judicial Review and PIL, writ jurisdiction.
5. Service under the Union and the State: Constitutional protection to civil servants, Public Service Commission of the Union and State
6. Amendment of the Constitution: Power and Procedure, Basic Structure of the Constitution.

Leading Cases:

1. Minerva Mills v. Union of India AIR 1980 SC 1789.
2. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India AIR 1978 SC 597.
3. Union of India v. State of Kerala, AIR 1973 SC 1461.
4. Kesavanand Bharti v. State of Kerala, AIR 1973 SC 1461.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Constitution of India as amended up-to-date.
2. Prof. G.S. Pandey : Constitutional Law of India (English & Hindi).
3. V. N. Shukla : Constitution of India.
4. M.P. Jain : Constitutional Law of India (English & Hindi)
5. D.D. Basu : Introduction of the Constitution in India.
6. Paras Diwan : Constitution in India.
7. M.C. J. Kagzi : Constitution in India.

PAPER 2.8

PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

Subject Code - 02LLB108

Objective: The paper aims to imbue students with importance of Ethics in Legal profession. It also focuses on Court craft as part of Legal Profession.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

This paper shall consist of following two parts

	Max Marks	Min Marks
Written Paper	80	32
Viva Voce Exam	20	8

The candidate must secure passing marks in part (a) and (b) separately.

(a) Written paper:

Professional Ethics: Meaning and scope, Duties of an advocate towards the Court, his client, other fellow advocates and the Public. Bar-bench relation: Meaning necessity, Nature and scope. The contempt law and practice, Supreme Court pronouncements in relation to (a) the Bar-bench relations and (b) the contempt of court.

(b) Viva Voce

The candidate shall be required to submit in writing the facts, arguments and the principles of law laid down in any ten important decision of the Supreme Court disciplinary committee of bar councils. The division of marks will be as under:

1. Record submitted by the student: 10 Marks
2. Viva voce 10 Marks

The vivaVoce Examination shall be committee of persons. In this committee there shall be two internal examiners and one external examiner.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. The Bar Council Code of Ethics.
2. Advocates Act, 1961.
3. The contempt of court Act, 1971.

4. Mrs. Krisnamurthy book on “Advocacy”.
5. Anirudh Prasad : Principles of Ethics of Legal Profession in India (Accountability for lawyers and bench bar relations)
6. Major judgments of the Supreme Court on misconduct.
7. Dr. Kailash Rai - Legal Ethics – Accountancy for lawyers and bench and Bar relations
8. B.R. Aggarwala – Supreme Court Practice and Procedure

References:

- 1.P. Ramanatha Iyer- Legal and Professional Ethics
- 2.B.B. Mitra – The Limitation Act

PAPER 2.9
PENOLOGY & VICTIMOLOGY
Subject Code - 02LLB109

Objective: The paper aims to imbue students with importance and various kinds of punishments and various rights of Victim.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

Definition of punishment: Relationship between Criminology and Penology; Theories of punishment; Expiatory preventive and reformative and purposes of punishment. Penal Science in India: History of punishment pre classical school, Neo classical positive school. The reformers, Clinical school and multiple causation approach.

Kinds of Punishment : Modes of treatment of offenders, corporal punishment, transportation of criminals, Capital punishment, Imprisonment, relational treatment, parole, compensation admonition, sex and adolescent offenders, indeterminate sentences, Borstal school, Criminal procedural jurisprudence. Constitutional Guarantees. Principles of natural justice as applicable to procedural law, protection to arrested persons, Under-trial, detente and convicted persons. Double jeopardy and self-incrimination, rights to life and legal aid.

Victimology: need for compensation compensation and rehabilitation, compensations as a mode of punishment and constitutional perspective of compensation.

Leading Cases:

1. Francis Coralie Mullin v. Union Territory Delhi, AIR (1981) SC 476.
2. R.K. Garg v. union of India (1981) 133 IIR 239.
3. Mithur v. State of Panjab, AIR 1983. SC 473.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Lorm, R.R. and Mc Gorble, LW-Criminology & Penlogy.
2. Grunhut-penal Reforms.
3. Garden Rose- The struggle for penal reform.
4. I.L.I. – Essays on Indian penal Code.
5. Ben’ Penlogy – Old and New – Tagore Law Lectures.
6. Elion-conflicting penal theories in statutory criminal law.
7. Gillin –Criminology and Penology.
8. Beccaria-Crime and Punishment.
9. The Constiution of India.
10. Sutherland and Gisey : Criminology.
11. Ahmed siddique –Criminology.

References:

1. Bipan Chandra – India’s Struggle for Independence (Penguin)
2. A.S.Tripathi – Jurisprudence
3. T.Rama Jois – Ancient Legal thought
4. A.L. Basham – Wonder that was India, Part-I
5. S.A.A. Rizvi – Wonder that was India, Part –II

PAPER 2.10
INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS
Subject Code - 02LLB110

Objective: The objective of this course is to lay the foundation of the Human Rights law and acquaint the students with basic human rights institutions.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. The concept of human rights-Origin and Development.
Theoretical basis of human rights-UN Charter – ILO.
2. UDHIR – Impact on Constitution of India – ICCPR and
International covenant on economic social and cultural rights.
3. Regional connections on Human rights-American convention on Human rights-
European convention- African charter on Human-rights.
4. Implementation of Human rights in India-Protection Human Rights Act. 1993.
5. Role of Judiciary in enforcing human rights-NGO and Human Rights in India.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Basic documents of Human Rights.
2. Carey John-UN protection of Civil and Political Rights –New York: Oceana.
3. Bhalls S.L. : Human Rights; an Institutional Frame work for implementation.
4. V.R, Krishna: Human Rihghts and the Law; vedpal Law House.
5. Thomas M.A. : The struggle for Human Rights-Asian Trading Corporation,
Bangalore.
6. U. Cahndra-Human Rights – Allahabad Law Agency.

References:

1. D.D. Basu – Human Rights
2. Upender Baxi – Human Rights
3. Thomas Buergenthal – Human Rights

4. Henry Steiner & Philip Alston – International Human Rights Law
5. B.G. Ramcharan – International Human Rights (Oxford, 1998)
6. Y.K. Tyagi – British Yearbook (2001).

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION

PAPER – 3.1

LAW OF EVIDENCE

Subject Code - 03LLB101

Objective: This paper is to orient students with importance of evidence for establishment of claims and the related rules and principles

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

Indian Evidence Act, 1872.

1. **Preliminary:** Application of Indian Evidence Act, Definition : Court, fact in issue and relevant fact evidence-meeting and its kinds, proved, disproved, not proved, may presume, shall presume and conclusive proof, presumptions of fact and law, presumption regarding documents. Relevancy of facts : Explaining res-gestae, occasion, cause, effect; motive intention, previous and subsequent conduct, introductory and explanatory facts, facts and otherwise relevant become relevant, accidental and incidental facts, Facts which need not be proved, Improper admission and rejection of facts.
2. **Admission and Confession:**
 - a. Admission: Definition, whose admission is relevant, relevancy of admission in civil cases, admission in not conclusive proof, admissions an estoppels.
 - b. Confession: Definition, its kinds, confession caused by inducement, threat of promise, confession to police officer, confession in the custody of police confession of Magistrate, confession by co-accused.
 - c. Difference between admission and confession, Relevancy of statements;
 - i. Statements by persons who cannot be called as witness.
 - ii. Statement made; under special circumstances.
 - iii. Relevancy of judgment of a court law.

- iv. Opinions of third person.
 - v. Opinions of experts/third person.
 - vi. Relevancy of character.
3. **Evidence:** Oral evidence, documentary evidence, kinds of documentary when secondary evidence is relevant Public and private document. Exclusion of oral evidence by documentary evidence: Application of this principle and its exceptions, ambiguous documents. Kinds of ambiguity.
 4. **Burden of Proof:** Meaning, general principles of burden of proof in civil and criminal cases and exceptions to it. When burden of proof shifts, proof of legitimacy of child, proof in dowry deaths and in the matters of rape.
 5. **Estoppel :** Meaning, essentials, nature and its kinds. Witnesses Competency of witness, when person and be compelled to appear as witnesses, privileged communications and documents accomplice hostile witness.
 6. **Examination of Witnesses:** Order of examinations. Kinds of examinations, leading question, impeaching the credit to witness, questions which can and which cannot be asked, refreshing the memory of witness, production of document judge's power to put questions and to order production. Effect of improper acceptance or rejection of evidence.

Leading Cases:

1. Nishi Kant Jha v. State of Bihar , AIR 1969 SC 422.
2. Himachal Pradesh Administration v. Om prakash AIR 1972 SC 975.
3. Sat Pal v. Delhi Administration, Air 1976 Sc 294.
4. Laxmipat Chorasias v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1968 SC 938.
5. Pakala Naraya Swami v. Emperor, AIR 1939 Sc 47.
6. Bhardwade Bhogin Bhan Herrji Bhai v. State of Gujrat, AIR 1988 SC 753.
7. RM Malkani v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1973 SC 157.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Ratan Lal : The Law of Evidence.

2. Batuklal : Law Evidence
3. Vepa P. Sarathi : Law of Evidence.
4. Avtar Singh : Law of Evidence.
5. G.S. P[ande : Law of Evidence. (English& Hindi)

PAPER 3.2

LAW OF CRIMES II (Criminal Procedure Code)

Subject Code - 03LLB102

Objective: This paper focuses on procedures dealing with criminal cases.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Preliminary:

- (a) Object, extent and definitions (Chapter -1)
- (b) Duties of Public:
 - i. To assist police and Magistrate.
 - ii. To give information about certain offences
(Chapter IV Ss. 37 to 40)

2. Criminal Courts:

- (a) Territorial divisions and classification (Chapter II, Ss. 10, 14, 15, 19, 22 and 23).
- (b) Power (Chapter II Ss. 26 to 31)

3. Pre-trial Procedures:

- (a) Process to compel appearance (Chapter VI)
- (b) Process to compel production of things (Chapter VII)
- (c) Arrest of Persons (Chapter V)
- (d) Information to the police and their powers of investigation (Chapter XII)
- (e) Bail (Chapter XXXIII)
- (f) Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility (Chapter X)

4. Jurisdiction of the Courts in the inquiries and Trials (Chapter X)

**5. Complaints to magistrates and Cognizance of Offence (Chapter – XV and XIV).
9Charge Chapter XVII)**

6. Types of Trials:

- i./ Trial before court of session (Chapter XVIII)
 - ii/ Trial of Summons and Warrant cases (Chapter XIX & XX).
 - iii/ Summary Trials (Chapter XXVII)
 - iv/ Judgment
7. (a) **Appeals** (Chapter XXIX) References and revision (Chapter XXX)
- (b) Misc. Provisions:
- i/ Period of Limitation (Chapter XXXVI).
 - ii/ Irregular Proceeding (Chapter XXXV)
 - iii/ Autrefois acquit and Autrefois convict.
 - iv/ Legal Aid to accused at State Expenses (S. 304)
 - v/ pardon to an accomplice.
 - vi/ Saving to Inherent powers of High Court.
 - vii/ Maintenance of Wives, Children and parents.
 - viii/ Plea Bargaining (S. 265 A to L)

Leading Cases:

1. Tehsildar Singh v. State of Delhi, AIR 1955 SC 196.
2. State of U.P. v. Singhara Singh, AIR 1964 Sc 359.
3. Nisar Ali v. State of UP, AIR 1957 Sc 336.
4. Purshottam Das Dalmia v. State of West Bengal, AIR 1968 SC 1986.
5. State of Andhra Pradesh v. Ganeshwara Rao, AIR 1968 SC 1050.
6. Satwant Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1956 SC 415.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Ratan Lal : Criminal Procddure Code (Englsih & Hindi)
2. A.C, Ganguli : A Gudie to Criminal Code Practice.
3. Juvenile Justice Act, 2000
4. Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.
5. B.D. Khatri : Law of Probation in India along with juvenile Justice Act, 2000.
6. N.K. Chakravarti : Probation System in the Administration of Criminal Justice.

PAPER 3.3

C IVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION

Subject Code - 03LLB103

Objective: This paper is to help a law student to acquire a thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of civil courts and other machineries.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. Code of civil procedure, 1908. Definition-suits in general suit of civil nature, stay of suit, res-judicate, res subjudice, Foreign Judgment, Place of trial, Transfer of suits, Joinder non-Joinder and mis-Joinder of parties and causes of action. Service of summon and pleadings.
2. Execution in general: Courts which decrees may be executed, powers of the court executing the decrees, transfer of decrees for execution and modes of execution. Stay of execution, suits in particular cases (orders XXIX to XXIII). Abatement of suits.
3. Supplemental proceedings. Attachment before judgment. Arrest before Judgment, Temporary in junction and Appointment of Receiver.
4. Appeals: Appeals against order and appeals against decree, Review, Revision and Reference.
5. The Limitation Act. 1963 (Omitting the Schedule). Purpose, Policy, nature and scope of the Act. Definitions : Applicant, bond, defendant, easement, good faith, plaintiff, period of limitation, relationship between limitations, laches, acquiescence, estoppel and resjudicate; Limitation of suits, appeals and applications, disability, computation of period of limitation acknowledgement and part payment, acquisition of ownership by prescription.

Leading Cases:

1. Shri Sinha Ramanuja v. Ramamuja, AIR 1961 SC 1720.
2. Seth Jukumchand v. Maharaja Bahadur Singh, 60 IA 313.
3. Narain Bhagwant Rao. V. Gopal Vinayak, AIR 1960 SC 104.
4. Garikapati Beerava v. Subhia Chaudhary, AIR 1957 SC 540.
5. Deoki Nandan v. Murlidhar, AIR 157 SC 133.
6. Deity Pattabhirama Swarry v. Hanmayya, AIR Sc 57.
7. S.N. JAKATIV B.M. Borker, AIR 1959 Sc 282.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Mulla : Civil Procedure Code.
2. S.N. Singh : Civil Procedure Code.
3. Sahai On Civil Procedure Code (English & Hindi).
4. M.P. Tandon : Civil Procedure Code (English & Hindi).
5. A.N. Pandey : Civil Procedure Code (Hindi).
6. B.B. Mitra : On Limitation Act.

PAPER 3.4

LEGAL LANGUAGE, LEGAL WRITING & GENERAL ENGLISH

Subject Code - 03LLB104

Objective: The Objective of this course is to develop a student capability to write and speak in English correctly.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

(A) Vocabulary:

1. Use of legal phrases and terms.
2. Pairs of words.
3. One word substitution.
4. Latin Maxims

(B) Composition skills:

1. Brief Writing and drafting notice, letters and applications.
2. Essay writing on topics of legal interest.
3. Translation (Form English to Hindi and Hindi to English)

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Galnvile William : Learning the Law.
2. Wren & Martin : English Grammar.
3. Ganga sahai Sharma: Fundamentals of Legal Writings.
4. Anirudh Prasad; Legal Language & writing.
5. Surendra Yadav : Legal Language & Legal Writing including General English.
6. Gangshai sharma : Legal Language and Legal Writing including General English.
7. Hindi English Legal Glosary : Vidhi Sahitya Prakashan, Ministry of Law, Government of India New Delhi.
8. David Green : Contemporary English Grammar, Structure and Composition.
9. Ishtique Abidi : Law and Language.
10. Law Lexicon & Legal Maxims by Vnkctramazaia.

References:

1. Legal Language, Writing and General English – J.S. Singh

PAPER 3.5**PRINCIPLE OF TAXATION LAW****Subject Code - 03LLB105**

Objective: Concept of income tax, heads of income, including foreign income assessment procedures, adjudication and settlement of tax disputes are the focus points of study in this paper.

Max Mark: 80**Min Marks 32**

1. Income Tax Act, 1961.
2. Central Sales Tax Act, 1954.
3. Raj. VAT Act, 2005.

Leading Cases:

1. P. Krishna merion v. CIT. AIR 1965 SC 75.
2. CIT West Bengal v. Benoy kumar saha Roy, AIR 1958 SC 761
3. Mala Ram & sons v. CIT, 184 1956 SC 367.
4. Pingle Industries Ltd. V. CIT, AIR 1960 SC 1034 ITO Banaras (1964) AIR 507.
5. Benares Cloth Dealers Syndicate v. (to benares 1964 ITR 50)
6. CIT V. Kothhari (1963) 40 ITTR 107 (SC)

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Income Tax Act, 1961.
2. Central Sales Tax Act, 1954.
3. Value Added Tax Act, 2005.
4. R.K. Lakhotia: Law and practice of Income tax in India.
5. A.K. Saxena : Law of Income Tax in India.
6. S.L. Jain : Ayakar Vidhi.
7. Bhagwati Prasad : Ayakar Vidhi.

References:

1. N.A. Palkwllah's Income Tax Act (Two Volume)
2. Iyer's Income Tax Act
3. Chaturvedi's Direct Tax Act (Three Volume)

PAPER 3.6**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW****Subject Code - 03LLB106**

Objective:The purpose of this paper is make students aware of various aspects of administrative law including quasi-legislative, quasi-judicial and other ministerial functions of administration and control thereof.

Max Mark: 80**Min Marks 32**

1. Nature, definition and scope of Administrative Law.
2. Principlesw of Natural Justice.
3. Delegated Legislation
 - i. Ractors leading to its growth.
 - ii. Restraints on delegation
 - iii. Control : Judicial and Legislative
4. Rule of Law
5. Ombudsman and CVC.
6. Public undertakings and public corporation.
7. Administrative agencies and tribunal.

Leading Cases:

- 1 A.K. Kripak v. Union of India, AIR 1970 SC 150; (1969) 2 SCC 262.
2. In re-Delhi Laws Act etc, AIR1951 SC 332.

3. Raj Narayan v. Chairman, Patana Administration, AIR 1954 SC 569.
4. Syed Yaqoob v. Radha Krishan, Air 1964 SC 477.
5. Rohtash Industries Pvt. Ltd. V. S.D. Agarwal, AIR 1969 SC 707.
6. State Karnataka v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 68.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. Jain & Jain : Administrative Law.
2. S.P. Sathe : Administrative Law.
3. U.P.D. Kesri : Administrative Law. (English & Hindi)
4. I.P. Massey : Administrative Law.

References:

1. Administrative Law – Wade
2. Lectures on Administrative Law – C.K. Takwani
3. Administrative Law – S.P. Sathe

PAPER 3.7

DRAFTING PLEADING & CONVEYANCE

Subject Code - 03LLB107

Objective:The object of this paper is to train students in the art of drafting both for court purposes as well as for other legal forums.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

This paper shall consist of following two parts

	Max Marks	Min Marks
Written Paper	80	32
Viva Voce Exam	20	8

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately (32 marks out 80 and 8 mark out of 20 marks)

Outline of Course:

- (a) **Drafting** : General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules should be taught.

Pleadings:

- i/ Civil:** Plaint, written statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.
- ii/ Criminal:** Compliant, criminal Miscellaneous petition, bail Application, Memorandum of appeal and revision.
- iii/ Conveyance:** Sale deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, will, Trust deed.
- iv./** Drafting of writ petition and PIL petition.

The Viva-voce examination shall be conducted by a committee of 3 person. In this committee there shall be two internal examiners and one external examiner.

PAPER 3.8

MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP: CLINICAL COURSE

Subject Code - 03LLB108

Objective: This paper is to develop in the student art of communication, client interviewing and counseling advocacy skill in them.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

This paper may have three components of 30 marks each and a viva for 10 marks.

- (a) Moot court (30 Marks) Every student may be required to do at least three moot court in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.
- (b) Observance of Court trail In two cases, one civil and one criminal (30 Marks). A diary is to be maintained for observations of the various steps of the Court proceedings.
- (c) Interviewing techniques and pre-trial preparations and Internship diary (30 marks)
Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of client's to the Lawyer's office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.

The candidate must submit written record of all the three components before the viva-voc examination

Written records	90
Viva-voce	10

The Viva-voce examination shall be conducted by a committee of 3 person. In this committee there shall be two internal examiners and one external examiner.

PAPER 3.9
LAND LAWS INCLUDING TENNURE & TENANCY SYSTEM

Subject Code - 03LLB109

Objective: The object of this paper is to focus on land reforms besides land acquisition procedures enunciated in the Act of 1894 and the rent laws.

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

1. **Rajasthan Tenancy Act, 1955:** Objects and reasons, definition. Khudakhasht Section 1 to 13. Ijarcdars grove holder (sections 194 to 205). Classes of tenants (section 14 top 17A). Conferment of right of Subtenants or tenants Khud Khasht (Section 19) Primary right of tenants sections 31 to 37. Surrender, abandonment and extinction of tenancies (section 55 to 64).

Improvement Trees (Sec. 65 to 87) declaratory suit (Sec.88 to 92) Determination and modification of Rent (Section 93 to 129). Payment and Recovery of Rent, Remedies for wrongful ejectment (section 216 to 221) Provision for injunction and appointment of receiver (Sec . 212). Appeal, review, revision (section 222 to 232). Reference, Questions of proprietary rights in revenue court (section 239) Question of tenancy Rithts in civil court (section 242) conflict of Jurisdiction (section 243).
2. **Rajasthan Land Revenue Act, 1956 :** The board of Revenue, Revenue courts and officers (section 4 to 30) Appeal, Referenc, Revision and Review (Ss 74 to 87) Land (Ss. 88 to 105) Survey (Ss. 100-112). Record of Rights. Maintenance of maps and record. Annual Registers (Ss. 113-137). Seltlement Operation : Rent Ratio; determination or rent term of settement (Ss. 142-177). Collection of Revenue (Sc/ 224 to 257).
3. **Rejasthan Rent Control Act, 2001:** Defintion, Rent kinds, fixation eviction of tenants, grounds, restrictio on eviction, restitution of possession, waiver on default. Power & Jurisdiction Rent Tribunals.

Leading Cases:

1. Khemchand v. State and others, 1999 DNJ Raj. 239.
2. Sarla Ahuja v. United Ins. Co. Ltd. AIR 1999 SC100
3. Nathu Singh v. Laxman Singh, 1955 RRD 124.
4. Panne Singh v. Guman Singh, 1964 RRD 101.
5. Bhoma v. Ganesh 1966 RRD 71.
6. Shivshankar v. Murli Sri Bade Muthuresthan, 1996 RRD 316.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. S.K. Dutta: Rajasthan Tenancy Law, Rajasthan Land Revenue Act, Rent Control in Rajasthan.
2. Mathur & Mathur : Land Laws in Rajasthan.
3. Dr. G.S, Karkara : Land Laws in Rajasthan (English & Hindi)
4. Dr. Anil Kaushik : Rajasthan Bhnmi Vidhiyan.

PAPER 3.10
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
Subject Code - 03LLB110

Objective: The object of this paper is to focus on emerging trends of Information technology

Max Mark: 80

Min Marks 32

The Information technology Act, 2000 :

Preliminary, Digital Signature, Electronic Governance, Attribution acknowledgement and dispatch of electronic record. Secure electronic records and secure digital signatures, regulation of certifying authorities. Digital signature certificates. Duties of subscribers. Penalties and adjudication. The Cyber regulations appellate tribunal, Offences, Network, service providers not to be liable in certain cases, Miscellaneous.

Text Books (Recommended Readings):

1. S. B. Bhansali – The information technology Act, 2000.
2. Vakul Sharma : Law & Practidce, Information technology.
3. nandan Karnath : Law Relating to computer, Internet and E-commerce.
4. M.N. Doja : Fundamentals of Computer and Information Technology.
5. N.M. Mayand; E-Commerce.

